

Attacking in a 4 - 4 - 2 Formation

Attacking in a 4 – 4 – 2 Formation

The 4-4-2 formation is the most commonly used formation in the world. This book will help teach your players to attack better as an individual and as a unit, create more chances and score more goals.

The sessions start off and build up from playing out from the back, playing through midfield and then working with centre forwards.

All aspects of attacking using a 4 - 4 - 2 are covered including small sided games, phases of play and functional practices.

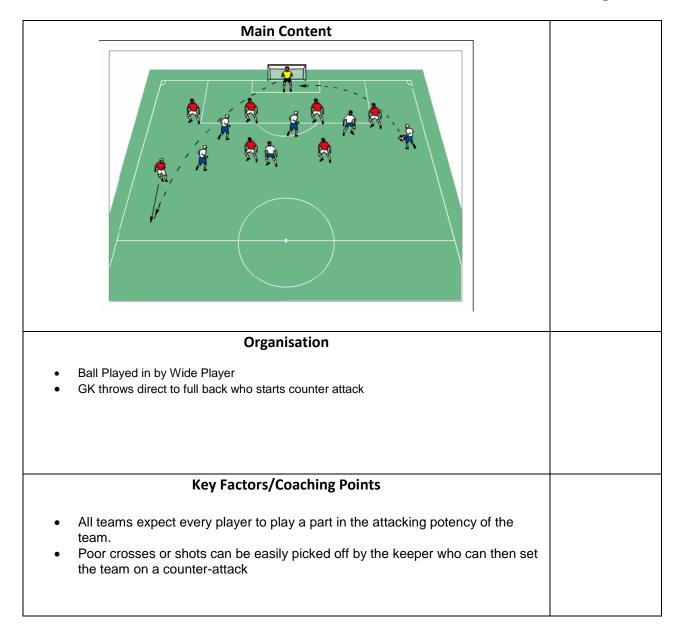
Contents

Session	Page
Playing From the Back	
GK throw to Full back	5
Attacking with the full Back	6 – 11
Attacking From Midfield	
Central Midfield Passing in 3's	14
Attacking with Midfield 4	15 – 16
Central Midfield Skills	17
Central Midfield Attacking Options	18 – 21
Attacking with Strikers	
Front 2 Movement	23 - 40
2 v. 1 Attacking	41
Combination Play	42 – 43
Overlaps / Timing of Run	44
3 v. 2 Small Sided Game	45
5 v. 2 Small Sided Game	46 - 47

Attacking With Back Four

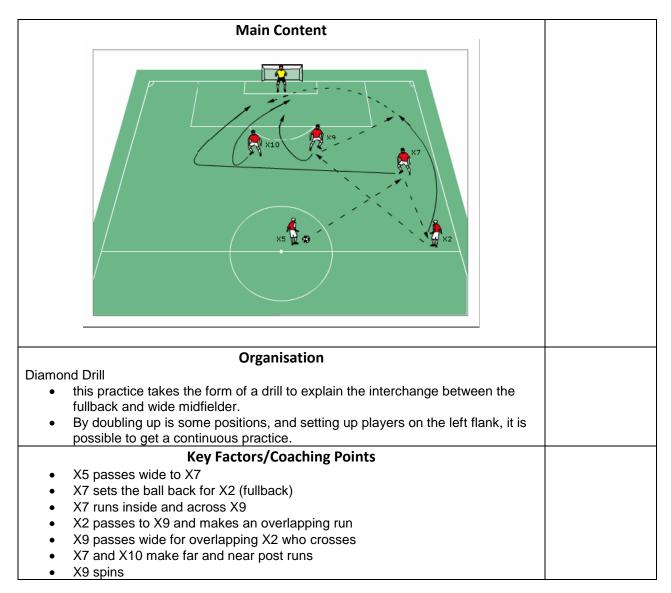
Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Gk Throw to Full Back		

Session Planner



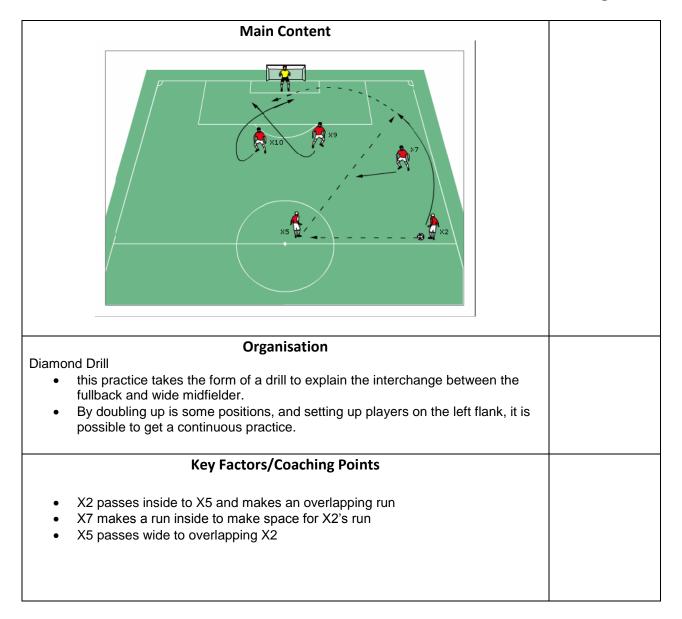
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Session Aim	Attacking with the Full Back		

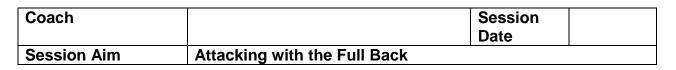
Session Planner



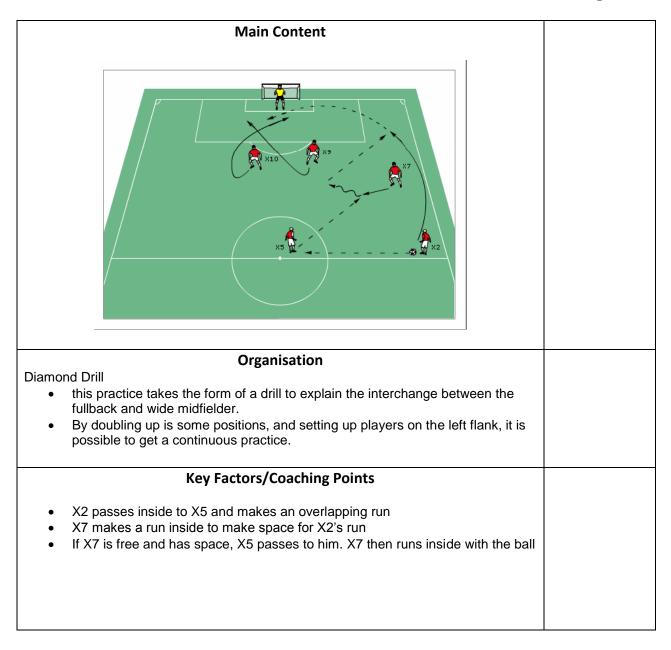
Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Attacking with the Full Back		

Session Planner



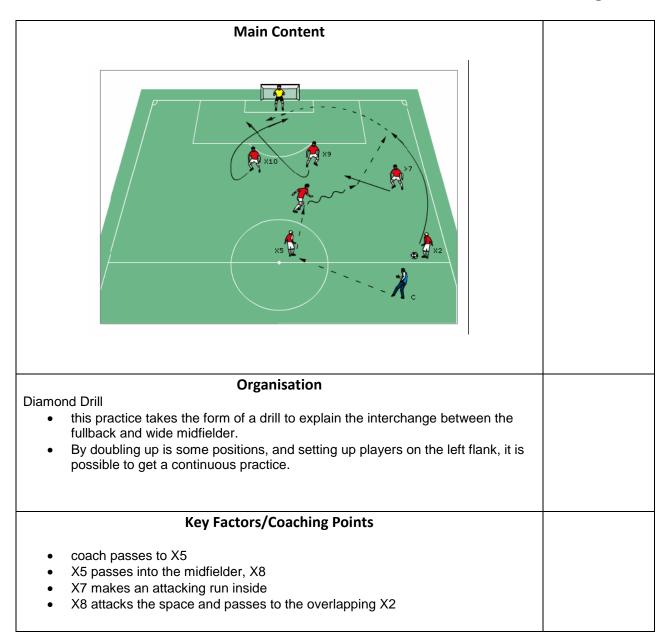


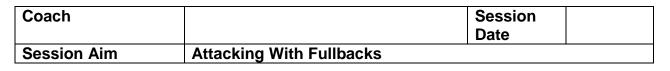
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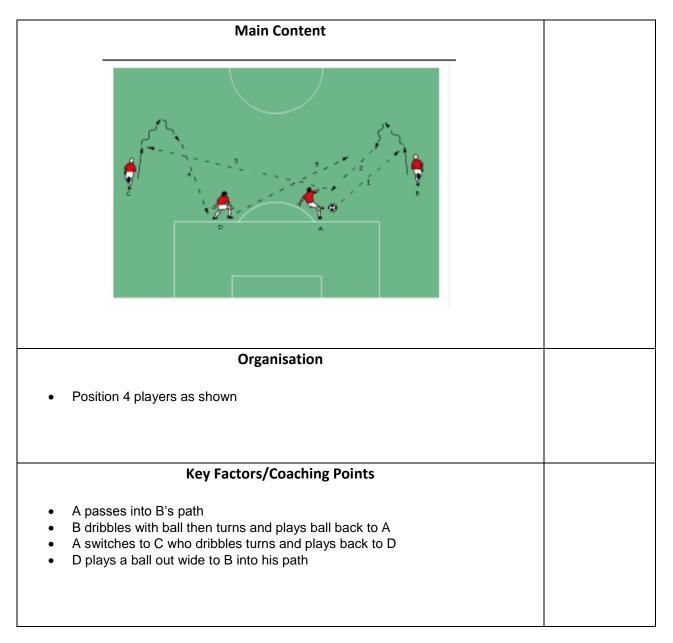


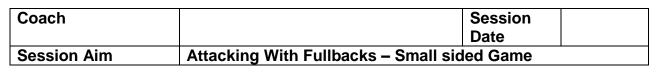
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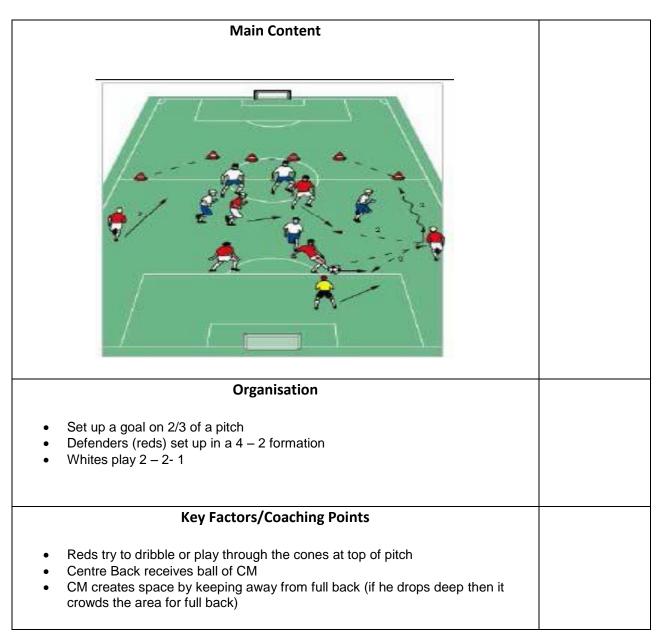


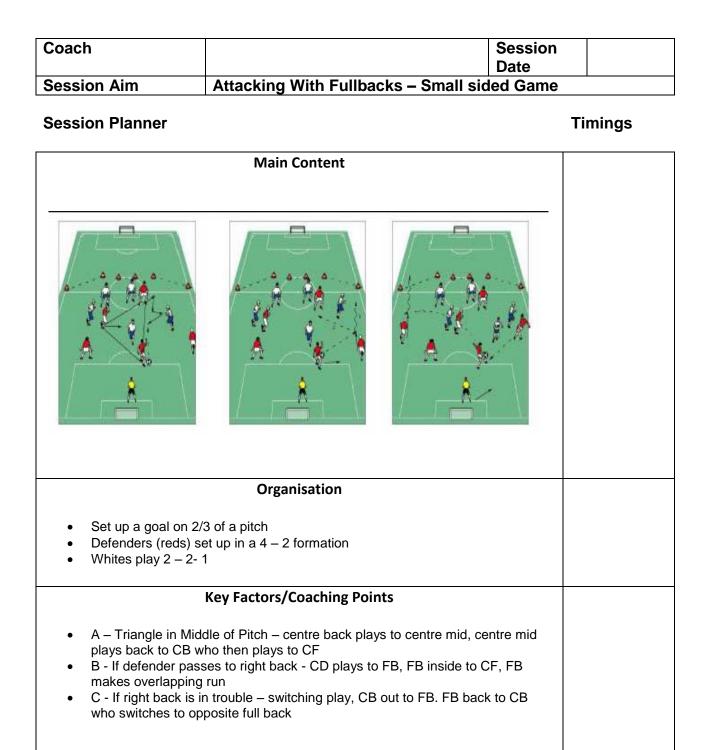
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Session Planner

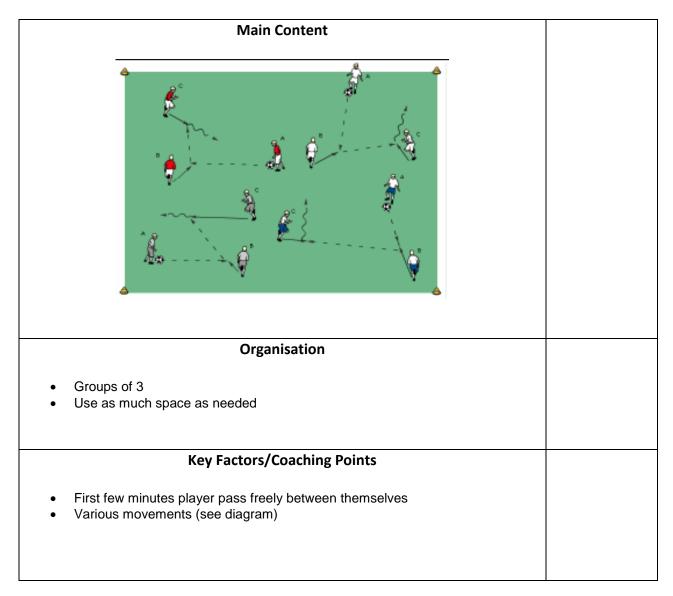




Attacking with Midfield Four

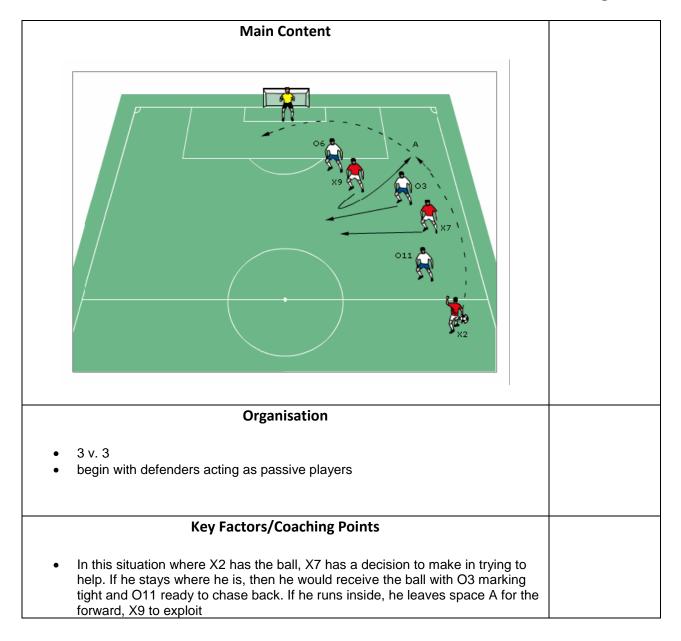
Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Central Midfield Skills – Passing in 3's		

Session Planner



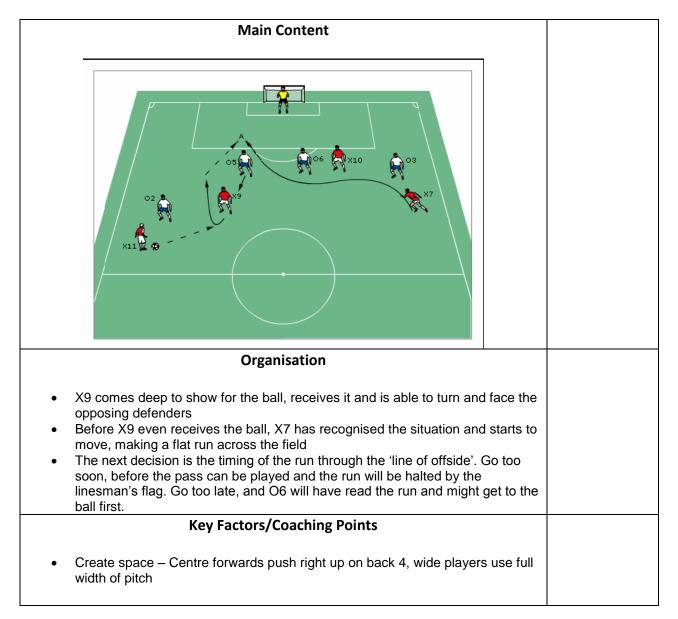
Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Attacking with Midfield Four		

Session Planner



Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Attacking with Midfield Four		

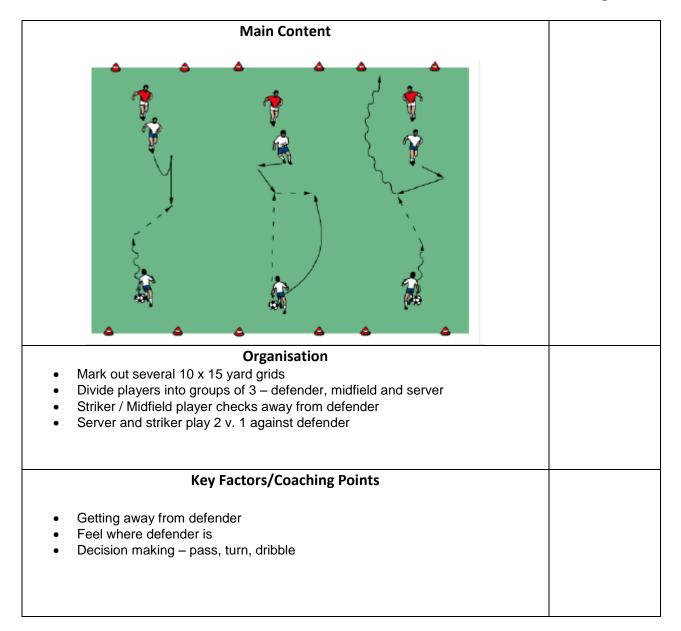
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Academy Football Coaching
Session Plan

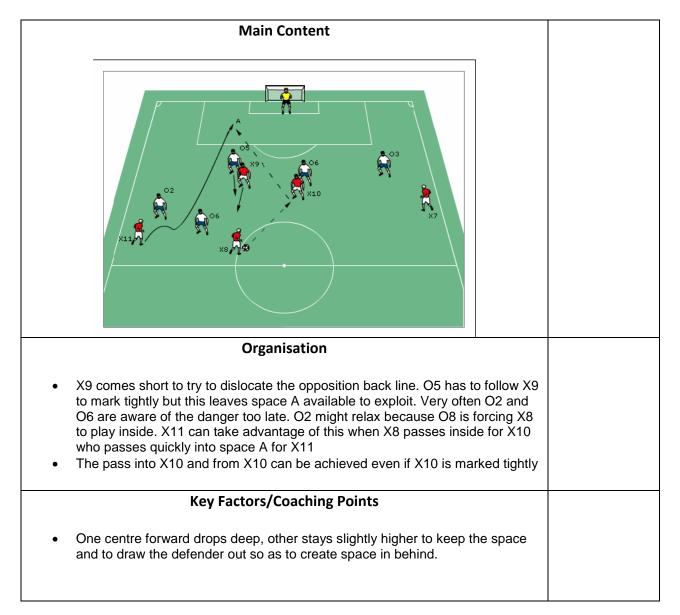
Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Central Midfield Skills		

Session Planner



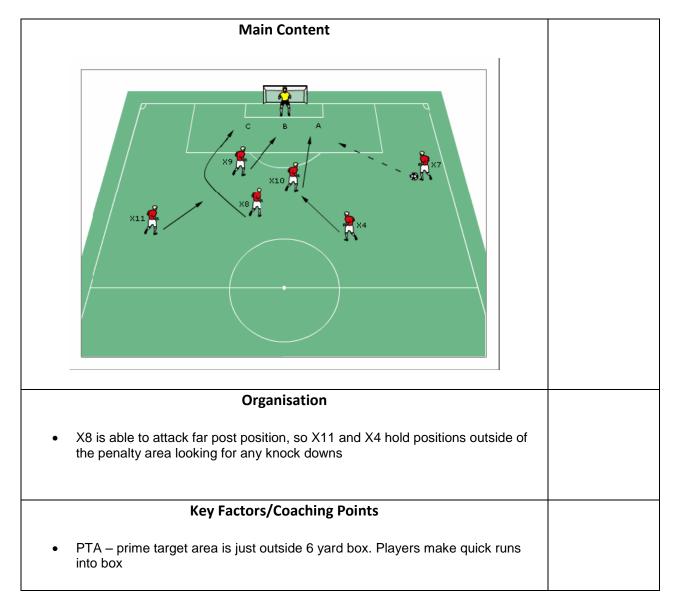
Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Attacking with Midfielders		

Session Planner



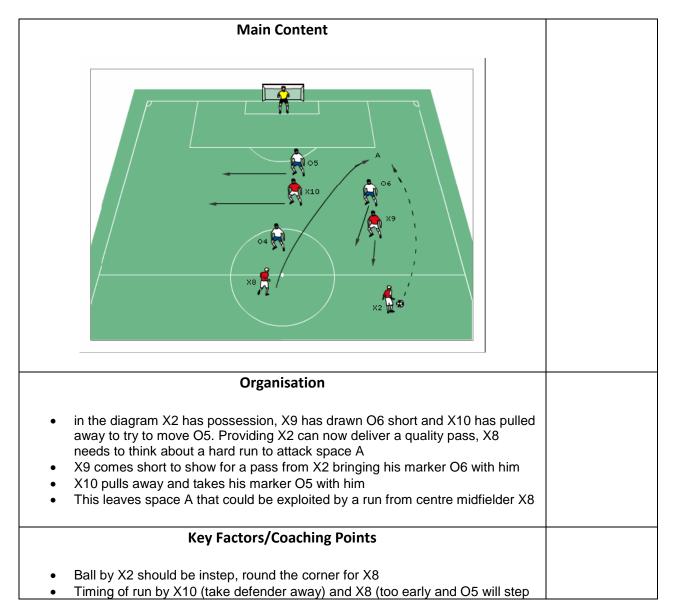
Coach		Session Date
Session Aim	Attacking with Central Midfield Playe	ers

Session Planner



Coach		Session Date
Session Aim	Attacking with Central Midfield Playe	ers

Session Planner

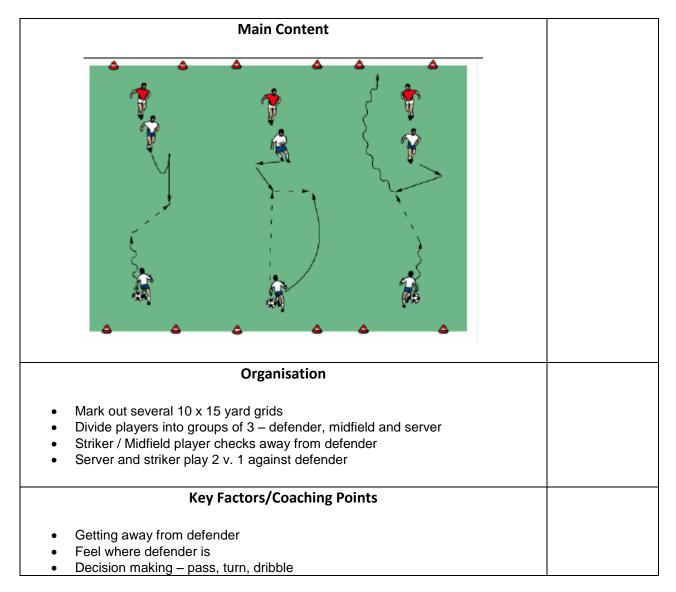


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Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Central Midfield Skills		

Session Planner



Attacking with the Front Two

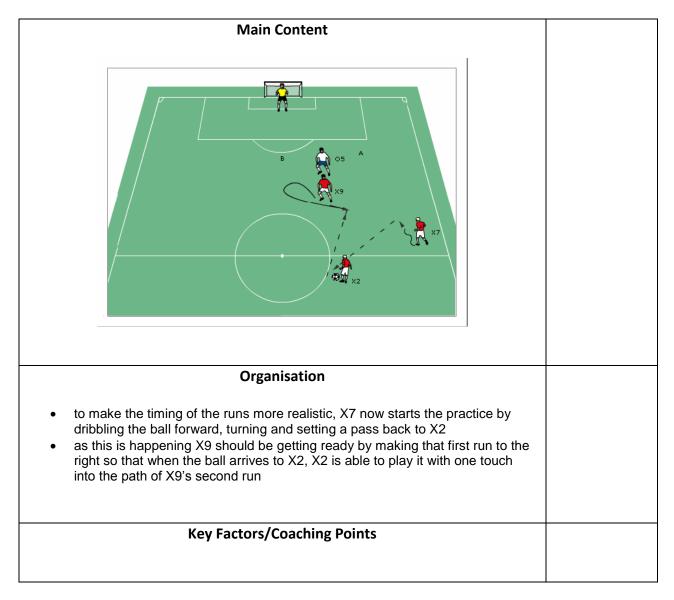
Coach		Session	
Session Aim	Attacking with front 2	Date	

Session Planner

Main Content	
Organisation	
X2 touches ball out his feet and then passes to X9 X9 should move just as X2 is bout to take that first touch In this instance, he moves to his right first and then left, and is looking for X2 to pass the ball to space A	
Key Factors/Coaching Points	
 Movement away – take defender away from attacker and use the space created to receive the ball 	

Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Attacking with Front 2		

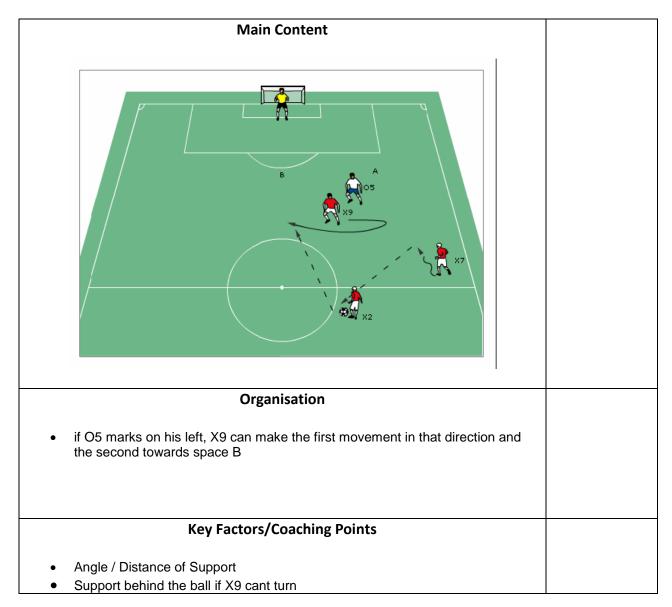
Session Planner



Academy Football Coaching	
Session Plan	

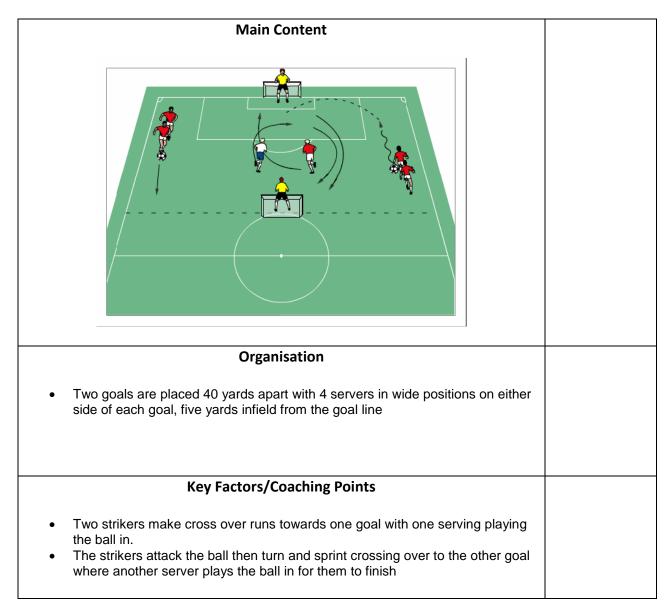
Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Attacking with the Front 2		

Session Planner



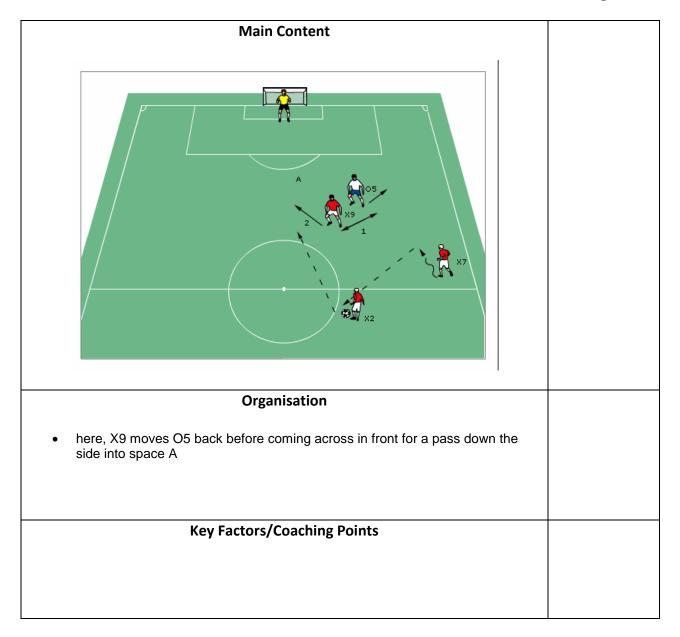
Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Attacking With Front 2		

Session Planner



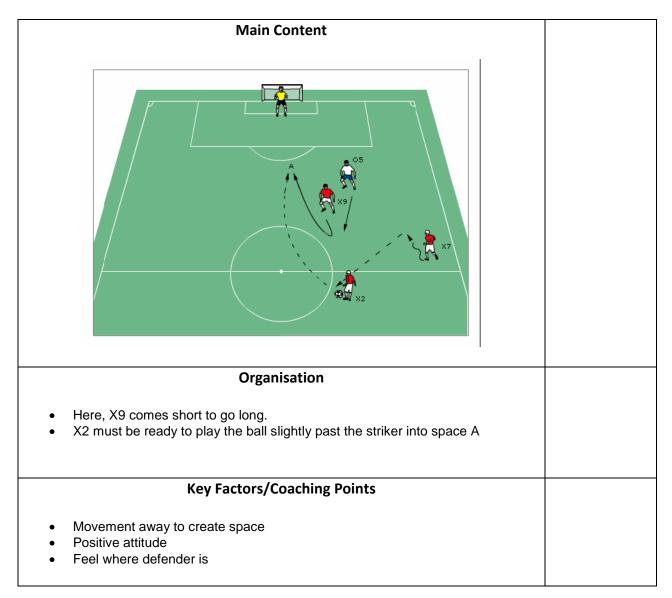
Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Attacking with the front 2		

Session Planner



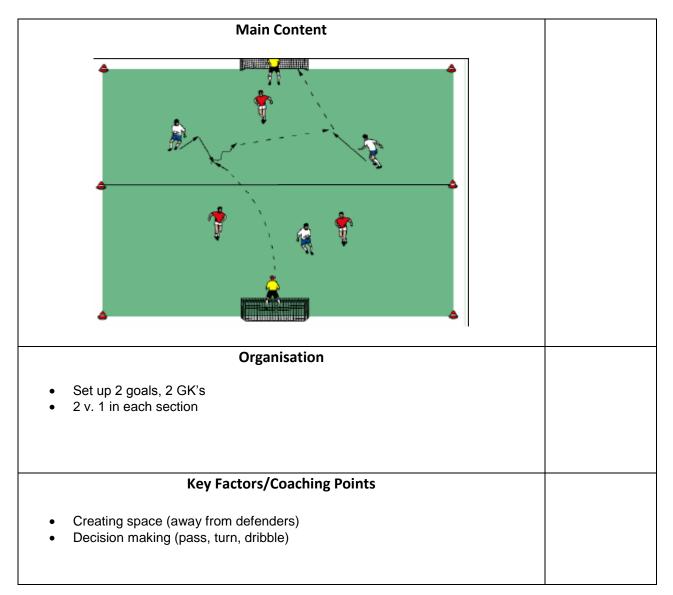
Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Attacking with the Front 2	Date	

Session Planner



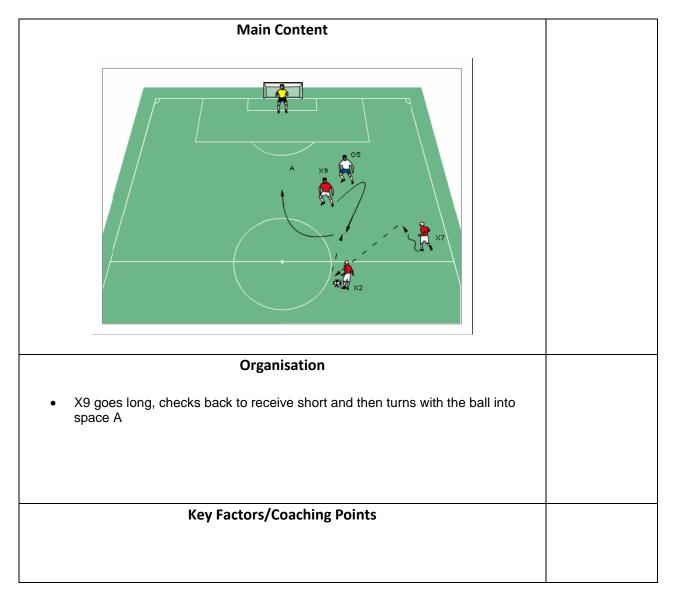
Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	2 v. 1 Attacking		

Session Planner



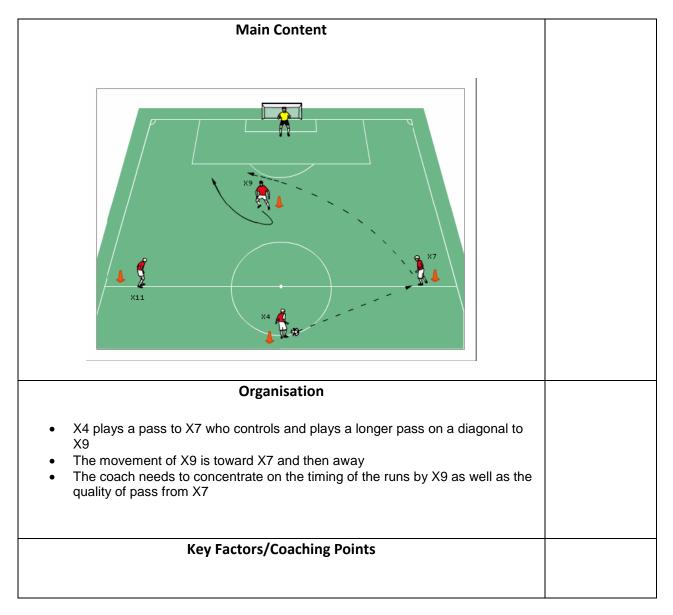
Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Attacking with the Front 2		

Session Planner



Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Attacking with Front 2		

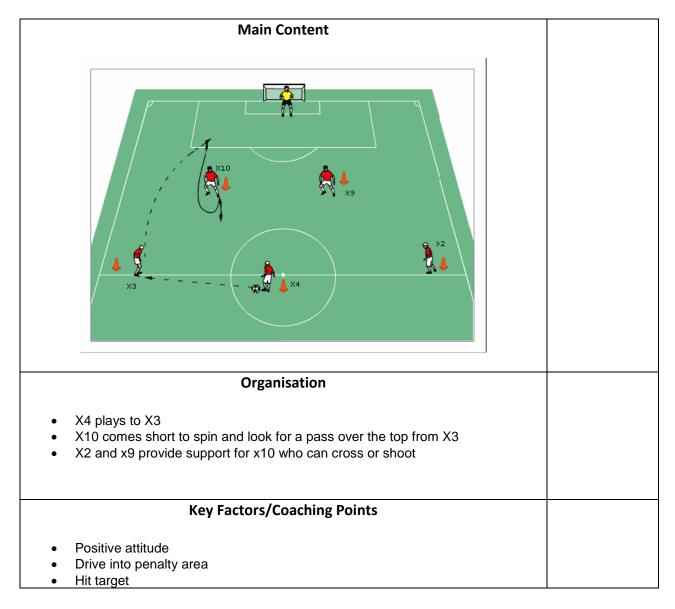
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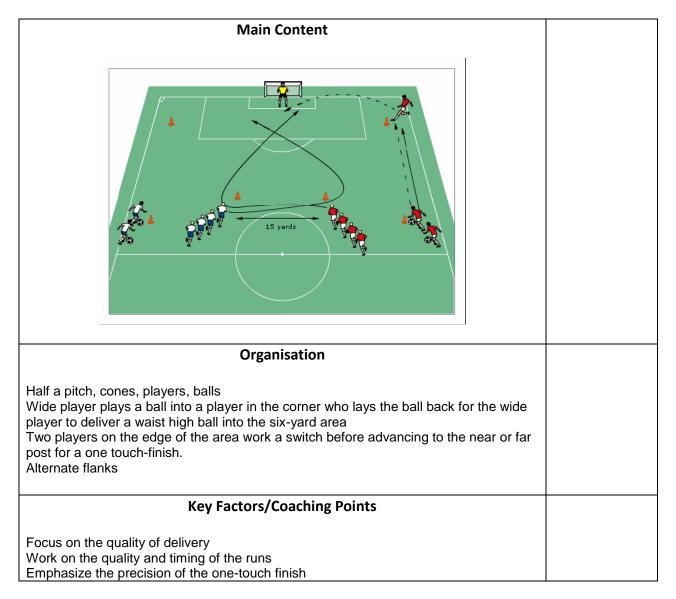
Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Attacking with Front 2		

Session Planner



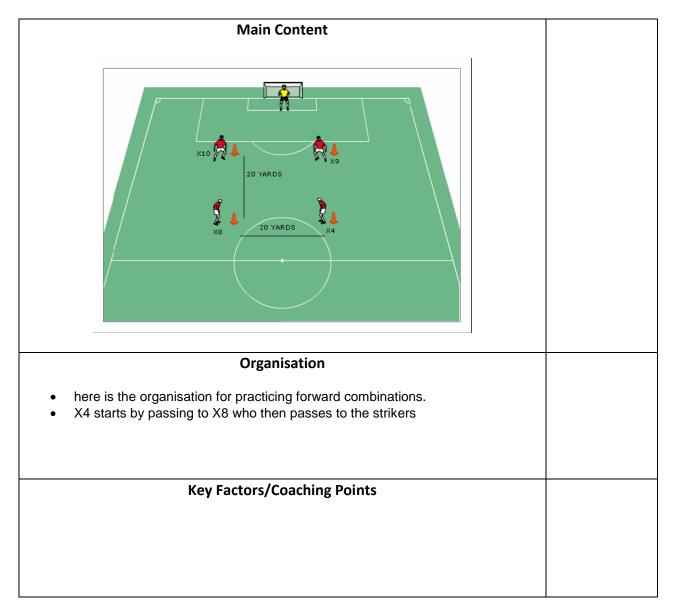
Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Game Specific Movement Patterns		

Session Planner



Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Attacking with Front 2		

Session Planner



Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Attacking with Front 2		

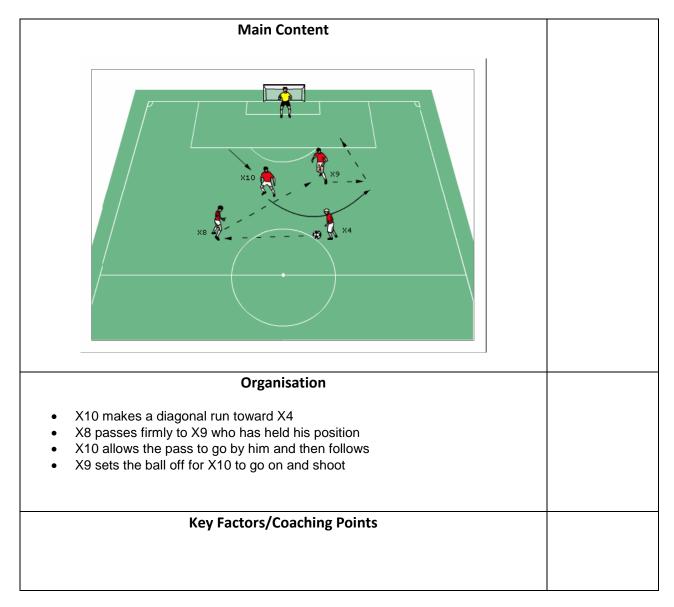
Session Planner

Main Content	
Organisation	
 X9 can make a run to exploit the space left by X10. Rather than run directly into the space he should consider the movements suggested in the diagram That is one movement away from the ball and then check back to attack the space 	
Key Factors/Coaching Points	

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Session Plan	

Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Attacking with Front 2		

Session Planner



Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Attacking with Front 2		

Session Planner



Main Content	
X10 X10 X8 X4	
Organisation	
 the same pass from X8 to X9 this time, X10 turns back towards his starting position to receive a pass from X9 and go on to shoot 	
Key Factors/Coaching Points	

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Session Plan

Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Attacking with Front 2		

Session Planner

Main Content	
Organisation	
X9 has now moved and come toward the ball This leaves space for X10 to exploit and go through on goal	
Key Factors/Coaching Points	

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Session Plan

Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Attacking with the Front 2		

Session Planner



Main Content	
X10 X10 X8 X8 X8 X4	
Organisation	
 when X9 receives a soft pass from X8, he plays it with one touch to X10 and then follows the ball X10 lays it off for X9 who continues on to shoot at goal 	
Key Factors/Coaching Points	

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Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	2 v. 1 Attacking		

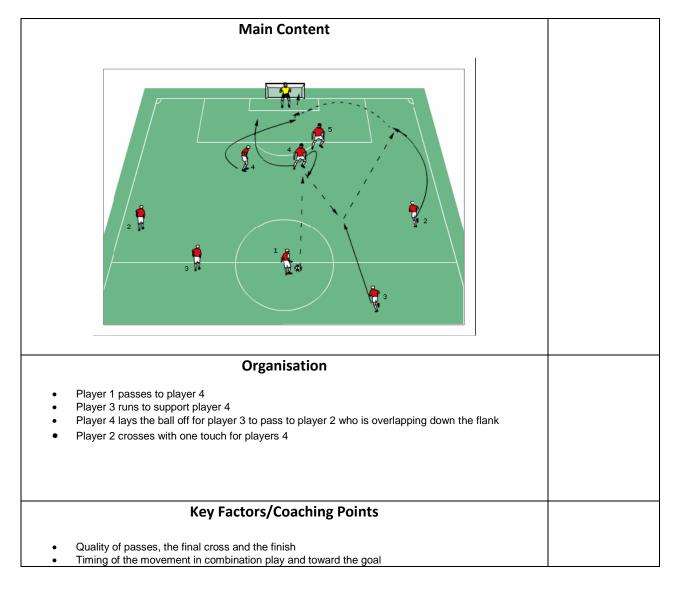
Session Planner



Main Content	
Organisation	
Set up 2 goals, 2 GK's 2 v. 1 in each section	
Key Factors/Coaching Points	
Creating space (away from defenders) Decision making (pass, turn, dribble)	

Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Combination Play (Part 1)		

Session Planner

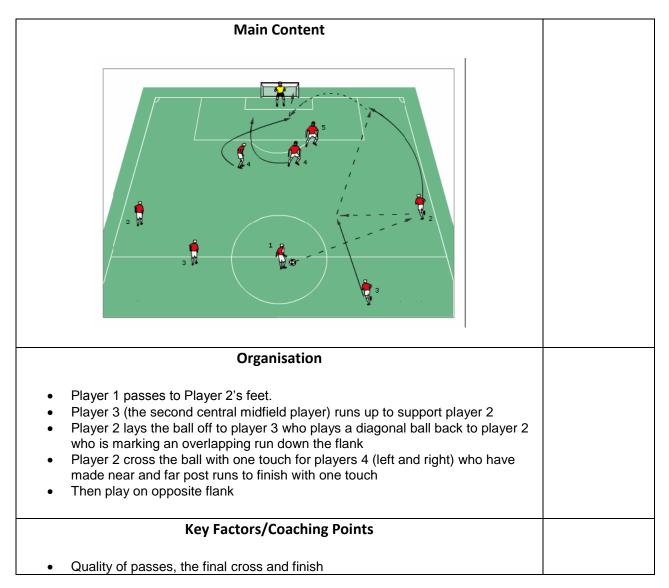


• Eye contact throughout

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Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Combination Play (Part 1)		

Session Planner



Timing of the movement in combination play and toward the go	bal
Eye contact throughout	

Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Overlaps/Timing of Runs		

Session Planner

Main Content	
Organisation	
 Central midfield player plays a diagonal ball to the right winger who has checked his run 	
 Right winger plays a reverse [pass to the over-lapping fullback who delivers a one-touch cross to two forwards making near and far post runs 	
Key Factors/Coaching Points	
 The RW needs to meet the ball at an angle to ensure a good reverse pass The CM can move forward to support on the edge of the penalty area 	

Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	3 v. 2 small-sided game		

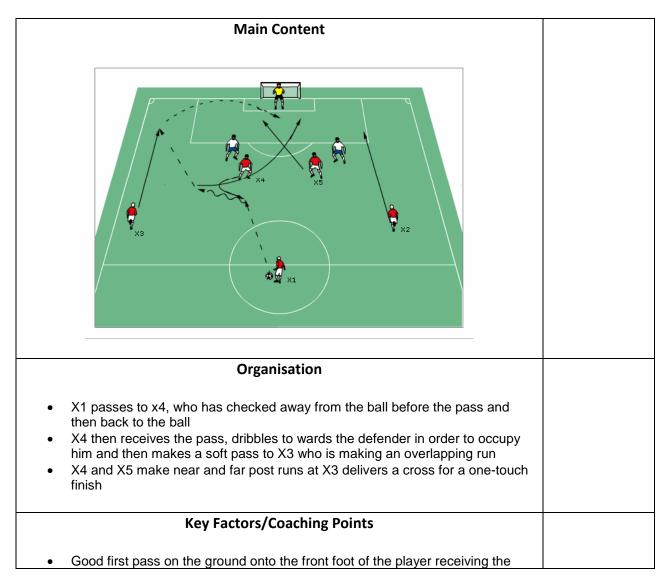
Session Planner



Main Content Ŕ \$ \$ \$ Organisation Coach plays diagonal passes to wide players (alternate). Winger has option to either take a touch or play cross with first touch. 3 attackers start from edge of 18 yard box and try to finish with one touch opposite winger attack from deep if cross is over hit **Key Factors/Coaching Points** A variety of serves are encouraged Focus on quality of serve

Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	5 v. 2 Small-sided Game		

Session Planner

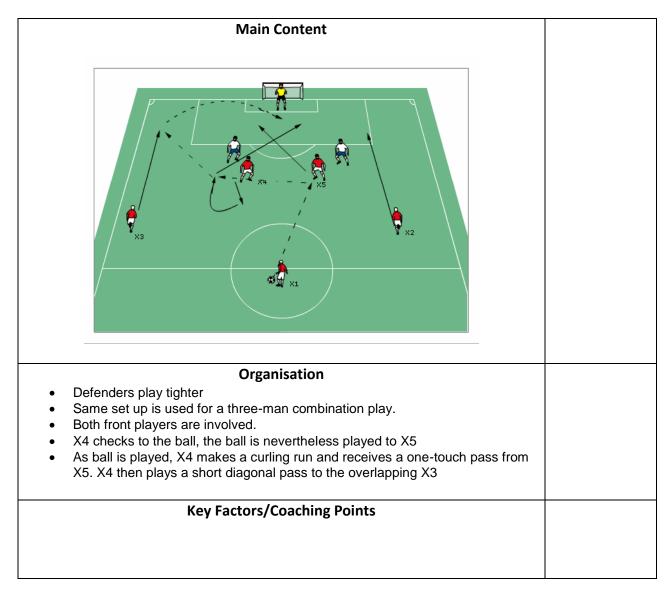


ball

Academy Football Coaching Session Plan

Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	5 v. 2 Small-sided Game		

Session Planner



Defending in a 4-4-2 Formation

Defending in a 4 – 4 – 2 Formation

The 4-4-2 formation is the most commonly used formation in the world. This book will help teach your players to defend better as an individual and as a unit.

The sessions start off 1 v. 1 then build up to a 6 v. 4 and onto full 11 v. 11 phases of play.

All aspects of defending are covered from providing cover and balance, communication, shape, pressure, recovery runs and forcing play.

Contents

1 v. 1 Defending	51 – 53
2 v. 2 Defending	53 - 60
3 v. 3 Defending	61
4 v. 4 Defending	62 - 68
6 v. 4	69 - 71
6 v. 6	72 – 83
Midfield Players Roles	
1 v. 1	85 - 86
Central Midfield Role	87 - 90
Centre Forwards Role	92 - 95

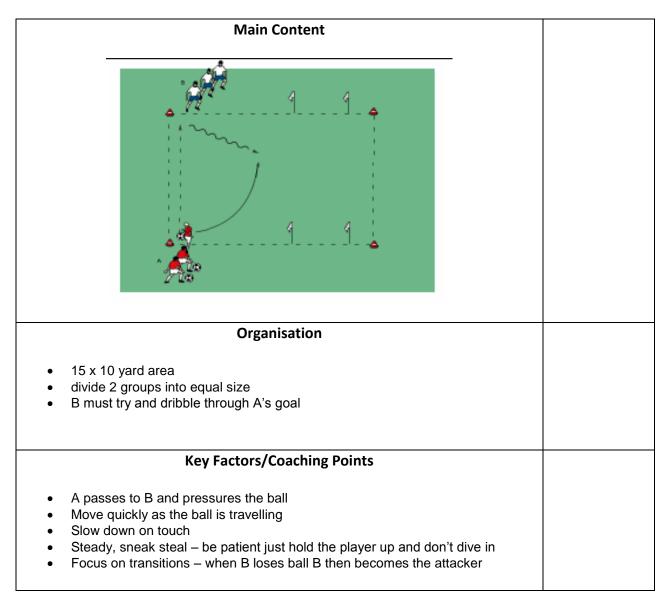
Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	1 v. 1 defending		

Session Planner

Main Content	
Organisation	
 15 x 10 yard area divide 2 groups into equal size B must try and dribble across the line past A 	
Key Factors/Coaching Points	
 A passes to B and pressures the ball Move quickly as the ball is travelling Slow down on touch Steady, sneak steal – be patient just hold the player up and don't dive in 	

Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	1 v. 1 defending		

Session Planner



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Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	2 v. 2 Defending		

Session Planner

Main Content	
Organisation	
 X1 and X2 defend against O1 and O2. X1 passes ball to O1 and closes down O1 O1 must close down the space and prevent O1 moving towards the end line. X2 provides cover and balance 	
Key Factors/Coaching Points	
 Move as ball is travelling Get side on - touch tight Good supporting angle from x2 Communication - 'I'll go ball' or 'show inside' 	

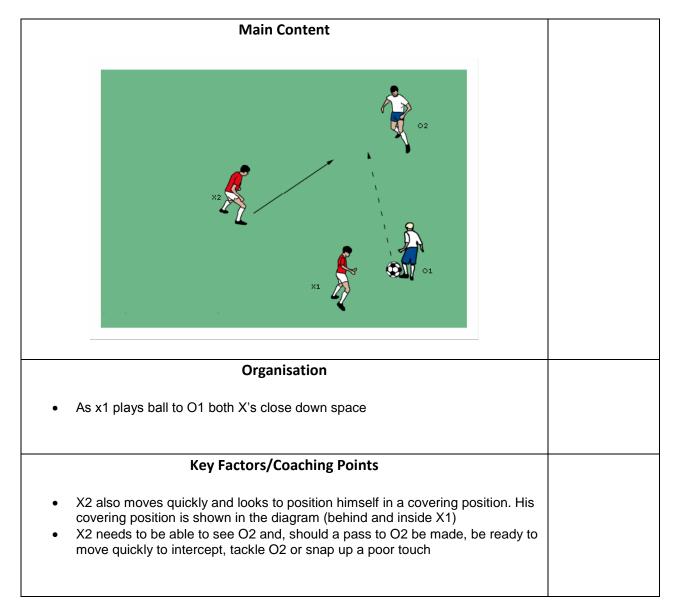
Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	2 v. 2 Progression		

Session Planner

Main Content	
Organisation	
 X1 and X2 close down O1 and O2 X1 plays ball to O1 and play starts 	
Key Factors/Coaching Points	
 X1 should try to angle his approach so that O1 is encouraged to move inside towards X2 X1 needs to get close enough to O1 so that O1 has to look down at the ball If X1 is able to turn O1 back towards his own line, then he should move in quickly, maintain the pressure, and keep forcing him back 	

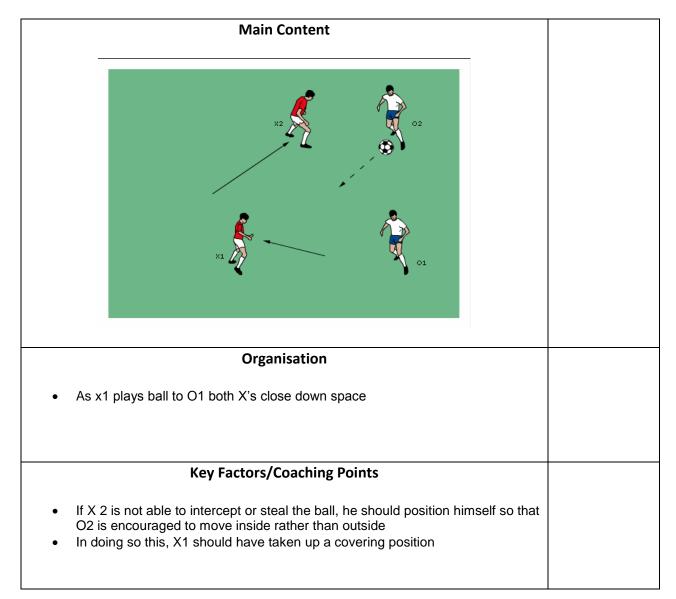
Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	2 v. 2 Progression		

Session Planner



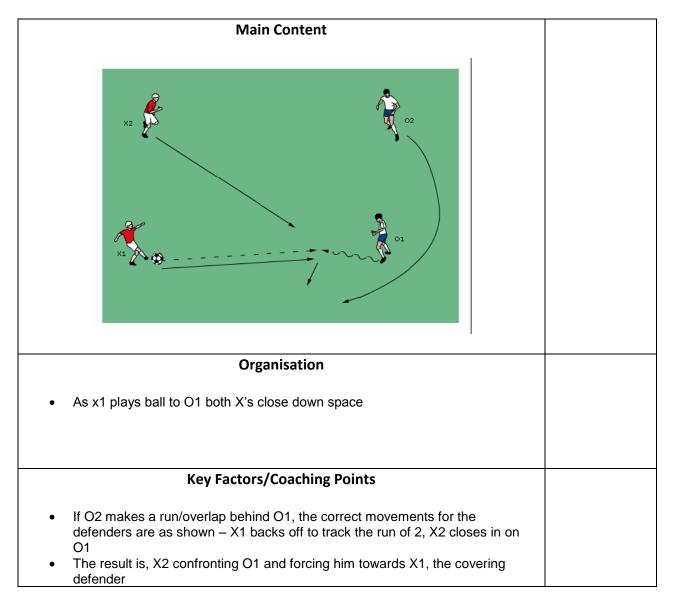
Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	2 v. 2 Progression		

Session Planner



Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	2 v. 2 Overlap		

Session Planner



Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	2 v. 2 Defending Overlap (incorrect)		

Session Planner

Main Content	
 Organisation As x1 plays ball to O1 both X's close down space 	
 Key Factors/Coaching Points The mistake which is generally made by defenders is for the support player (x2) to follow the overlap run. This enables the player with the ball to come inside and exploit the space vacated by x2. 	

Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	2 v. 2 defending+ support player		

Session Planner

Main Content	
Organisation	
 Set up 15 x 10 yard grid with one goal A plays to B and B then attacks the goal 	
Key Factors/Coaching Points	
 The mistake which is generally made by defenders is for the support player (x2) to follow the overlap run. This enables the player with the ball to come inside and exploit the space vacated by x2. 	

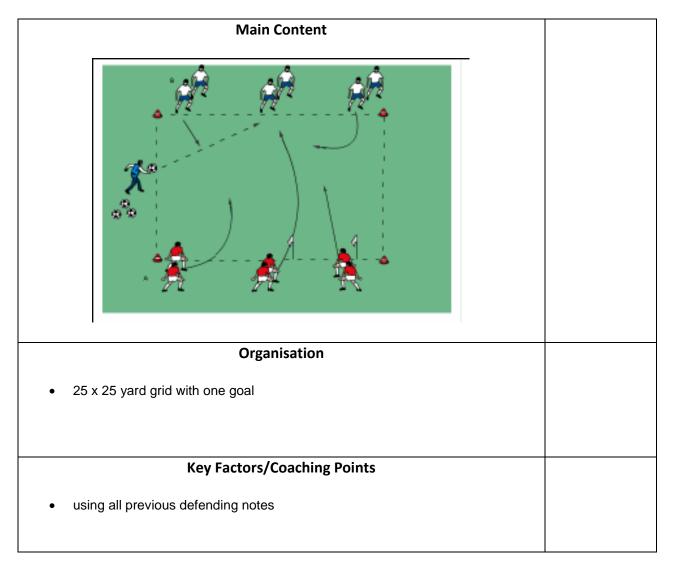
Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	2 v. 2 Progression (Large Space)		

Session Planner

Main Content	
Organisation	
 Set up 15 x 10 yard grid with one goal A plays to B and B then attacks the goal 	
Key Factors/Coaching Points	
 Slowing the attacker down – move quickly as the ball is played Closing down too quickly and diving in will allow the attacker to beat the defender Backing off in a slow controlled manner (jockeying) will enable the supporting player to cover 	

Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	3 v. 3 defending with one goal		

Session Planner



Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Defending in a 4 v. 4		

Session Planner

Main Content	
Organisation	
 set up one goal on half a field two defenders 3 attackers 	
Key Factors/Coaching Points	
 when outnumbered – slow attackers down, winning the ball is a low priority prevent shots force attackers to play square passes be patient – cover each other, communicate 	

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Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	4 v. 4 Defending		

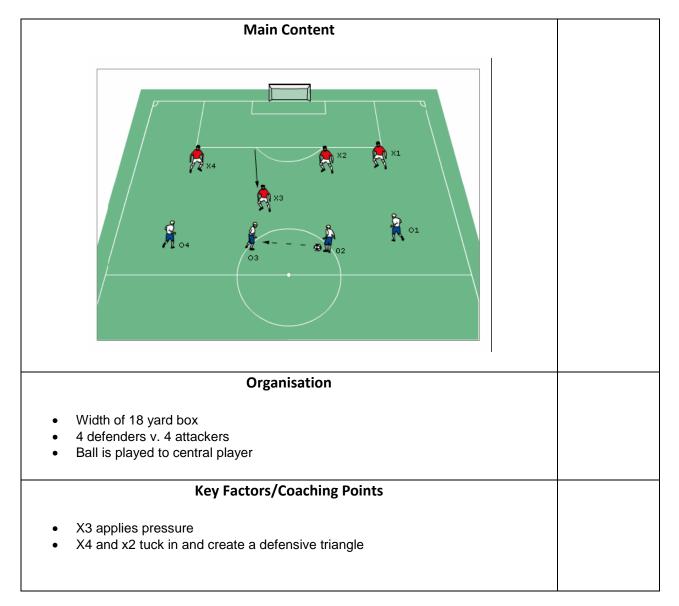
Session Planner

Main Content	
Organisation	
 Width of 18 yard box 4 defenders v. 4 attackers 	
Key Factors/Coaching Points	
This practice enables defenders in a back 4 to understand their roles and responsibilities when matched up	
This practice starts as a passive practice and the attackers just move the ball round	

and defenders adjust their shape accordingly	

Coach	Sess Date		
Session Aim	4 v. 4 Defending (ball in central area)		

Session Planner



Coach		Session Date
Session Aim	Defending in a 4 v. 4 Ball in wide area	

Session Planner

Main Content	
Organisation	
 Width of 18 yard box 4 defenders v. 4 attackers Ball is played out wide 	
Key Factors/Coaching Points	
 if the ball is passed out wide to O4, X4 should pressure the ball and the other three defenders should slide over to that side of the field X4 should try and position himself so he forces O4 inside toward X3 	

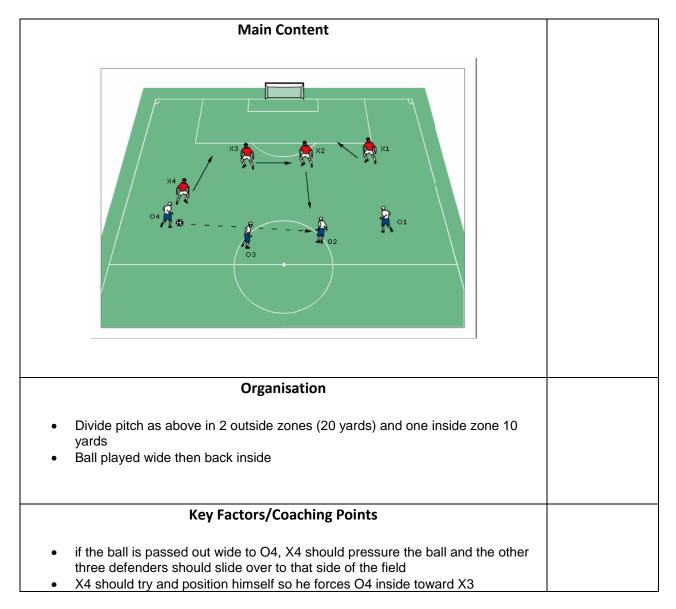
Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	3 zone defending		

Session Planner

Main Content	
Organisation	
 Divide pitch as above in 2 outside zones (20 yards) and one inside zone 10 yards 	
Key Factors/Coaching Points	
 Red v. White If attackers attack on one wing, all defenders must leave the other, otherwise the attacking team scores a point 	

Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Defending in a 4 v. 4		

Session Planner



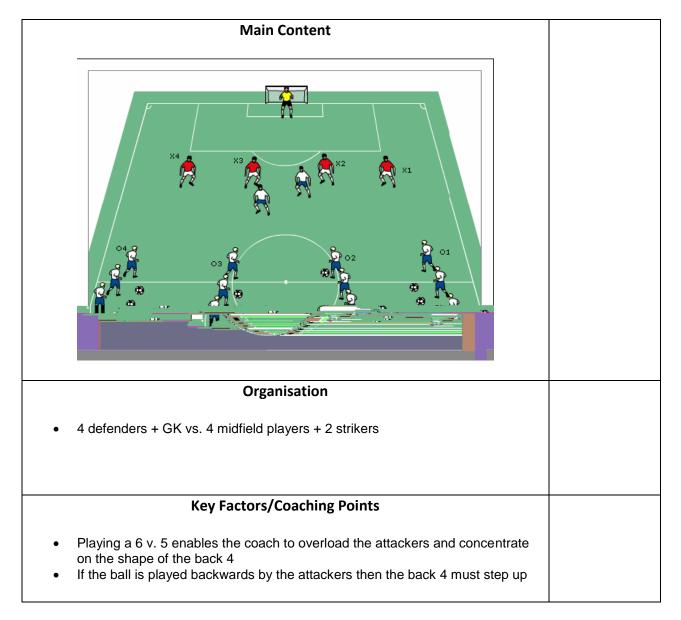
Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Caught out of position		

Session Planner

Main Content	
Organisation	
 Divide pitch as above in 2 outside zones (20 yards) and one inside zone 10 yards Ball played to O2 	
Key Factors/Coaching Points	
 X1 is in a poor position. He has pushed up too far on O1, leaving space behind him that could be exploited by the through ball 	

Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	6 v. 4 + GK		

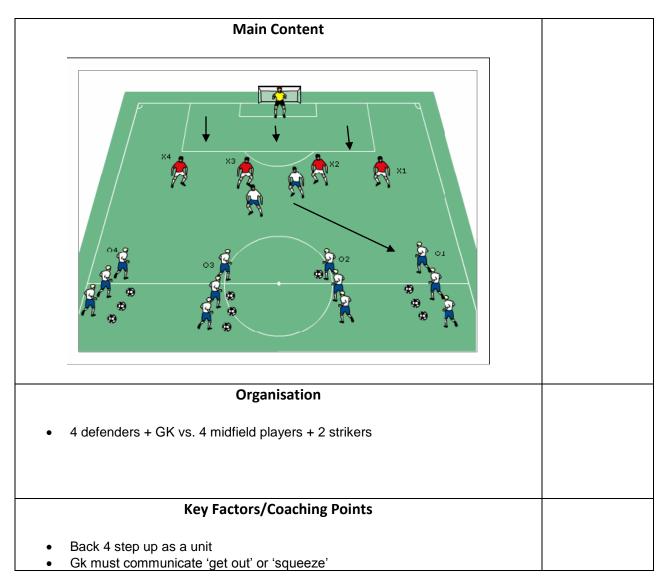
Session Planner



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Coach		Session Date
Session Aim	6 V 4	

Session Planner



• Gk must move out and act as sweeper

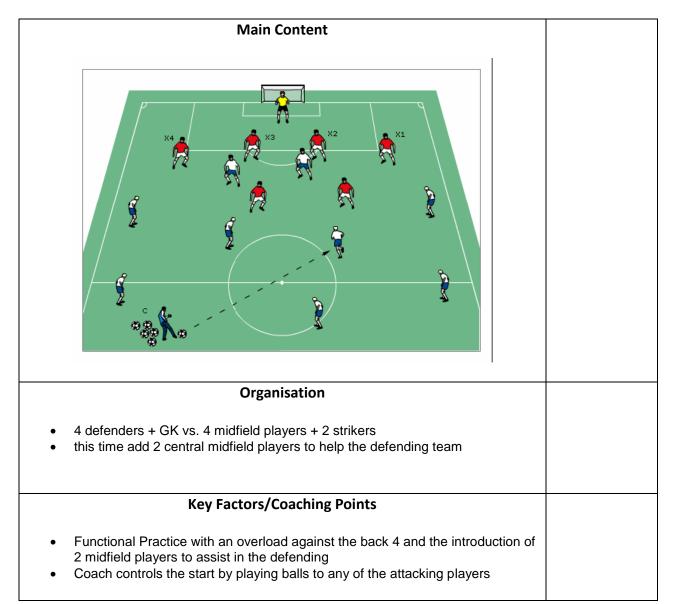
Coach		Session Date
Session Aim	6 v 4	

Session Planner

Main Content	
Organisation	
 4 defenders + GK vs. 4 midfield players + 2 strikers 	
Key Factors/Coaching Points	
 the distance from the goal and the GK need to be explained if back four drop too deep, they encourage shots push too far up, as shown, they can be exploited by a through pass or ball in behind the GK also has a role , he has to act as a 'sweeper keeper' where he pushes 	

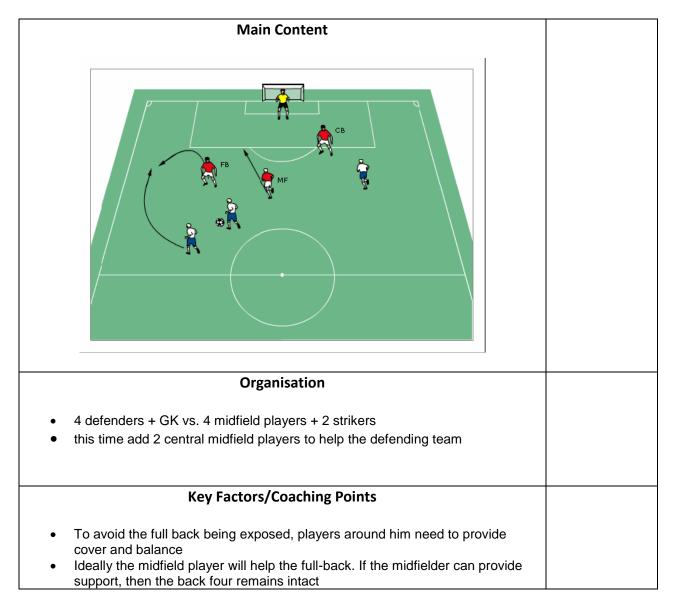
Coach		Session Date
Session Aim	6 v 6	

Session Planner



Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	6 v 6 progression		

Session Planner



• In this situation the full-back attempts to slow down the forward movement of the player with the ball. This enables the midfielder to get back and help.	

Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Incorrect positioning of full back		

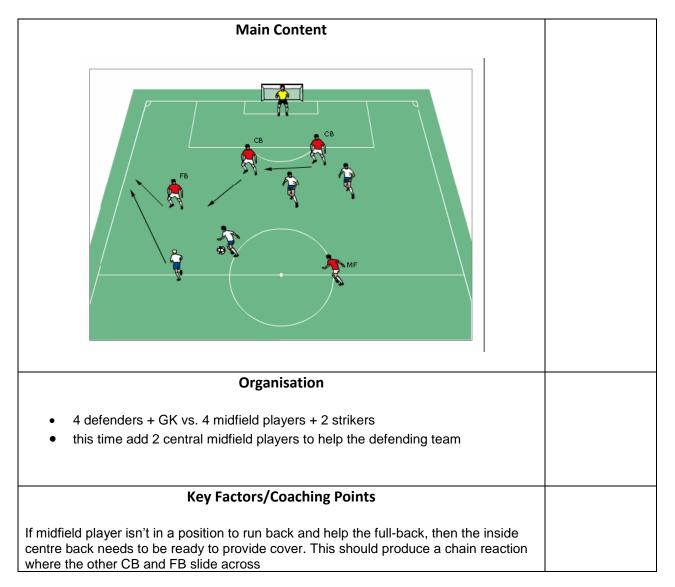
Session Planner

Main Content	
Organisation	
 4 defenders + GK vs. 4 midfield players + 2 strikers this time add 2 central midfield players to help the defending team 	
Key Factors/Coaching Points	
 If the full-back pressures the ball, this leaves the overlapping player free to make his run and receive the ball 	

٠	This situation makes it practically impossible for the midfielder or centre-back make a recovery run and be able to pressure the overlapping player once he has received the ball	
•	The circle shows the area where the winger can exploit the space	

Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Midfield player unable to support		

Session Planner



Very often the back four cn be described as being 'tied together' by an imaginary rope. Thus the movement of one of the four defenders causes the movement of the other three	
! It is vital that the FB does not allow the overlapping player to go free	

Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Diagonal Run by Attacker		

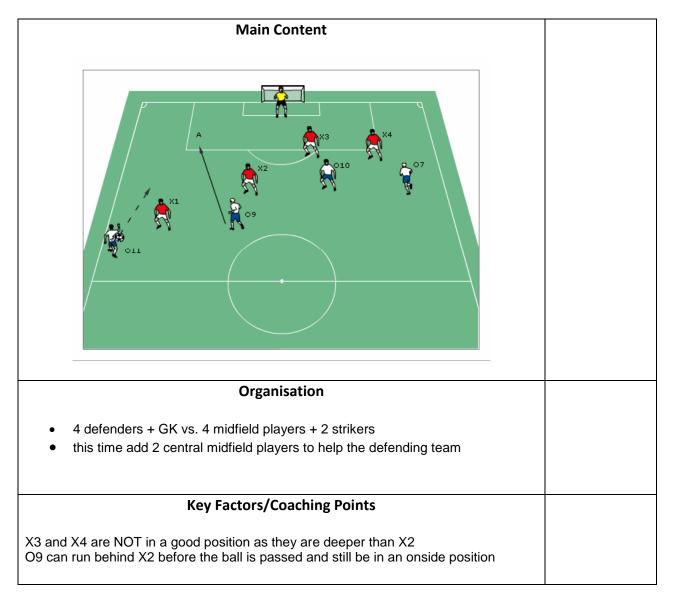
Session Planner

Main Content	
Organisation	
• 4 defenders + GK vs. 4 midfield players + 2 strikers	
 this time add 2 central midfield players to help the defending team 	
Key Factors/Coaching Points	
 if O9 makes a 'bad run' into space A, BEFORE O11 passes the ball, X2 has the option to maintain his position and allow O8 to run past him as O9 will be offside in this example, X3 and X4 are in the correct position by staying level with X2 	

 it is critical that X2, 3, 4 all communicate, hold their line and understand that its okay to allow O9 to run past them as long as he does so before the ball is passed to O11
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Coach	Session Date	
Session Aim		

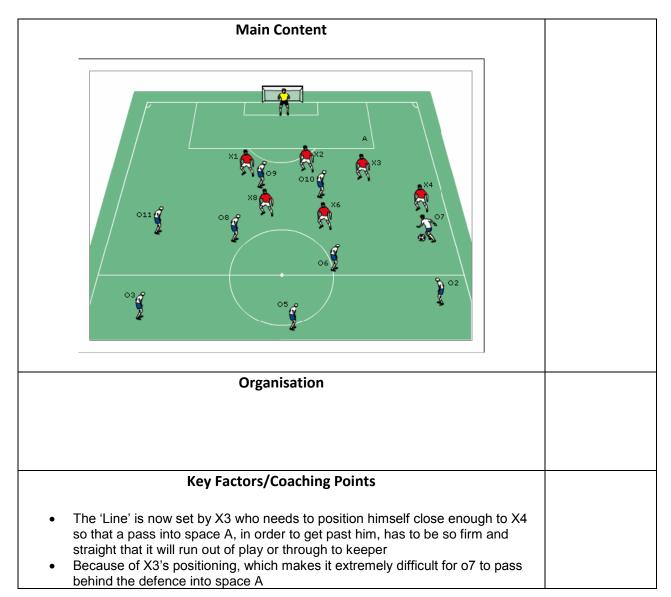
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Session Plan	

Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Forcing Play		

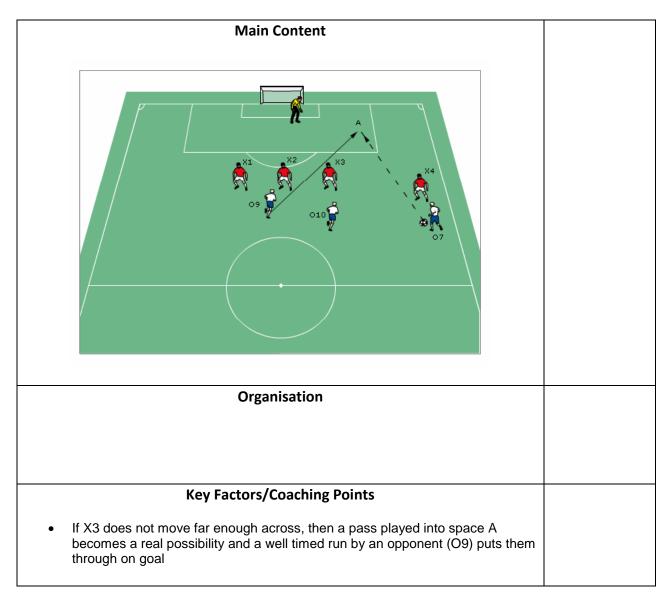
Session Planner



	٠	O7 is more likely to play a pass to the feet of O10 or O9, which invites X3 and X2 to come forward to make a challenge and not find themselves turned and facing their own goal	
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Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Forcing Play Progression		

Session Planner



Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Defending High Balls		

Session Planner

Main Content	
Organisation	
Key Factors/Coaching Points	
 X5 is challenging O9 in the air. X2 tucks in to cover the space behind X5 and so does X6 X3 also adjusts his position sensing that X6 has moved In this way, if O9 wins the header and flicks it on, one of the covering 	

defenders should get to the ball first	

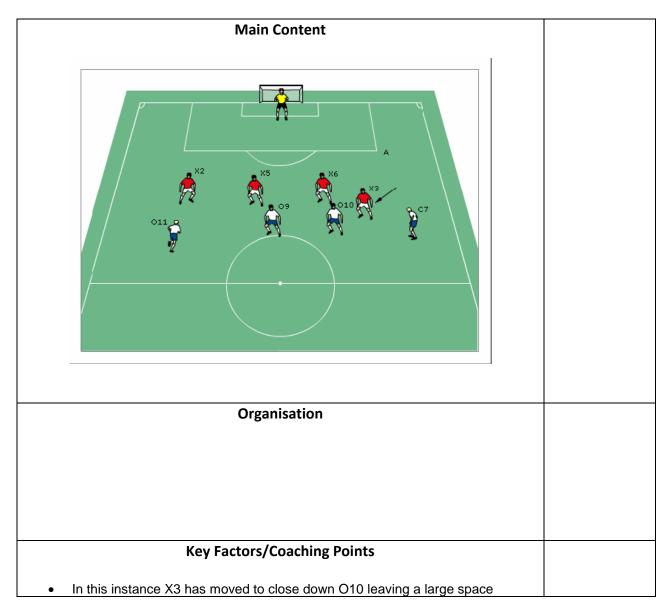
Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Defending High Balls (Incorrect)		

Session Planner

Main Content	
Organisation	
Key Factors/Coaching Points	
 if back 4 stay flat as shown, they can get caught out by a quick attacker who has won a flick on for a team-mate if X5 now challenges O9 and O9 is successful, O11 and O10 may reach ball first 	

Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Defending High Balls Shape		

Session Planner



behind X3 for O7 to exploit.

• If O10 wins the header then O7 will be 'in-behind' the defence

Academy Football Coaching Session Plan

Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	4+2 v 5		

Session Planner

Main Content	
Organisation	
 Top – Ball on Wing Ball in Middle (left) Ball in Middle (right) 	
Key Factors/Coaching Points	

Midfield Players Roles

Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	1 v 1 in midfield/on wing		

Session Planner

Main Content	
Organisation	
 Place 2 goals 60 yards apart Divide players into 2 pairs (ball between two) Pairs line up at starting cones Attackers try to beat defenders 	
Key Factors/Coaching Points	
 Block the inside path to goal (show outside) Concentrate on the ball, weight on balls of feet, concentrate, body position (diagonally /side-on) Be ready to pounce on any bad touches by the attacker 	

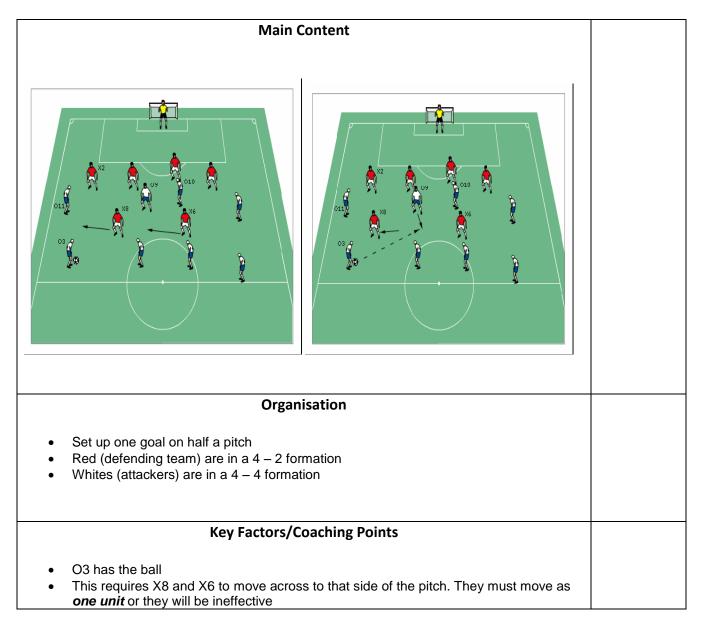
Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Attacker with back to midfield player		

Session Planner

Main Content	
Organisation	
Place 2 goals 60 yards apart Divide players into 2 pairs (fell between two)	
 Divide players into 2 pairs (ball between two) Pairs line up at starting cones 	
 Attacker receives with back to goal and attempts to turn and score 	
Key Factors/Coaching Points	
 Don't get too tight – side on and not flat footed Attempt to intercept initial pass (only if attacker isn't on toes) 	
 Attempt to intercept initial pass (only if attacker isn't on toes) Keep eyes on ball – stay touch tight and force attacker backwards 	

Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Central Midfield Players movement		

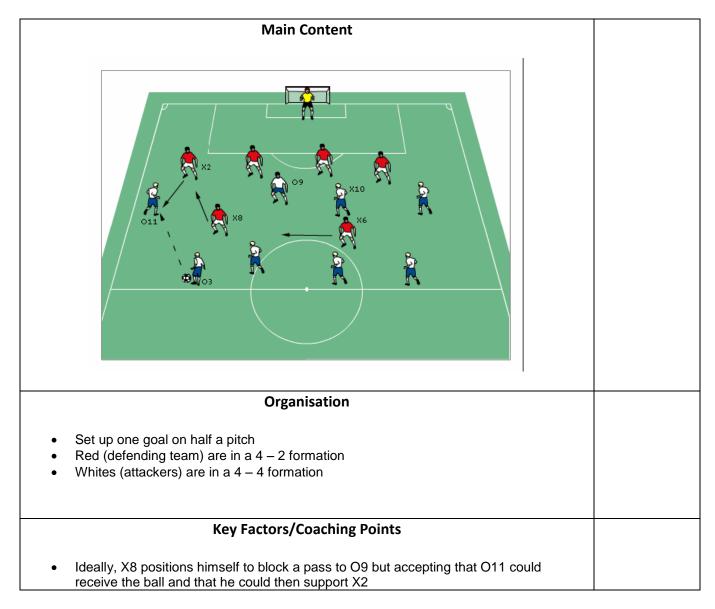
Session Planner



 If X8 moves alone and X6 stays, that leaves a gap that can be exploited with a pass into the forwards 	

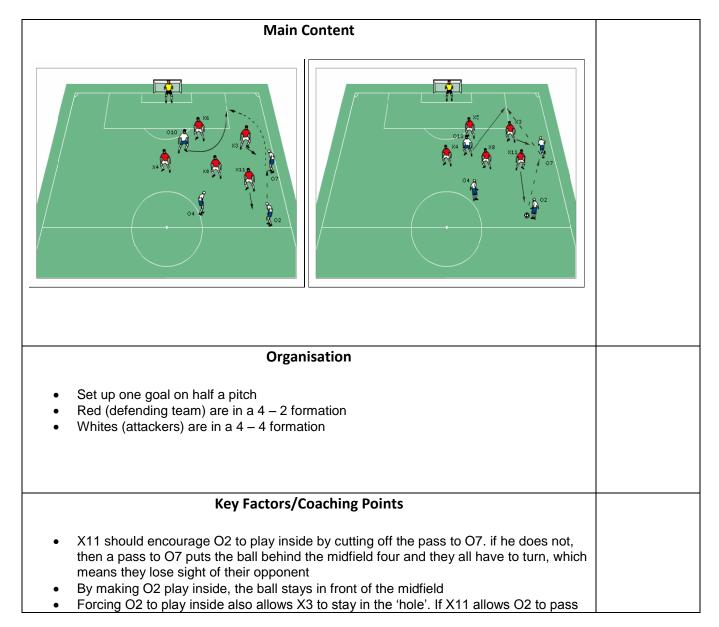
Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Midfield player + fullback		

Session Planner



Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Defending in Wide Areas		

Session Planner



wide to O7, X3 then has to leave his position and defend O7. this leaves a hole, which	
the strikers O9 or O10 might try to exploit	

Coach		Session Date
Session Aim	Central Midfield Movement Progression	

Session Planner

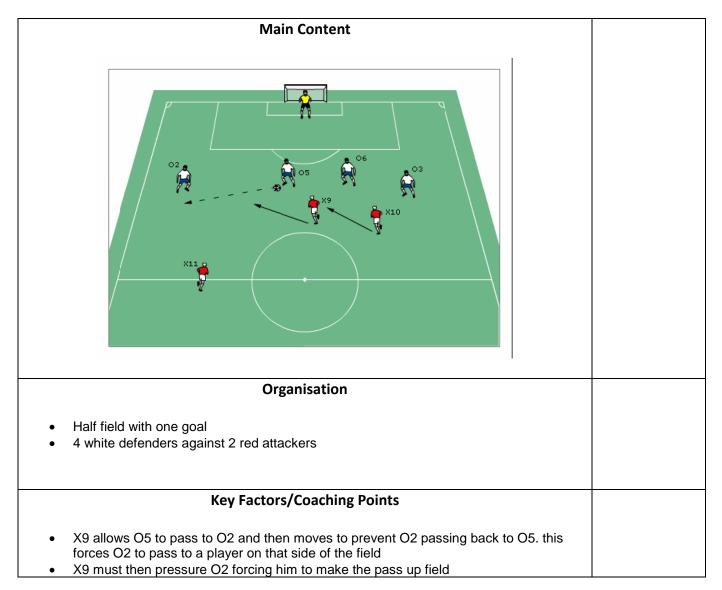
Main Content	
Organisation	
 Set up one goal on half a pitch Red (defending team) are in a 4 – 2 formation Whites (attackers) are in a 4 – 4 formation 	
Key Factors/Coaching Points	
 Left – FB in possession. If the ball is passed put wide, the midfielders should shift sideways to react to the change in point of attack 	

• Right – CM in possession. If the ball is passed forward to a midfielder, the closest	
player should step up and pressure the ball (X8). The other three midfielders should	
take up the appropriate support positions as shown and described for the back four	
defenders in diagram 2	

Defending From the Front

Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Movement of front 2		

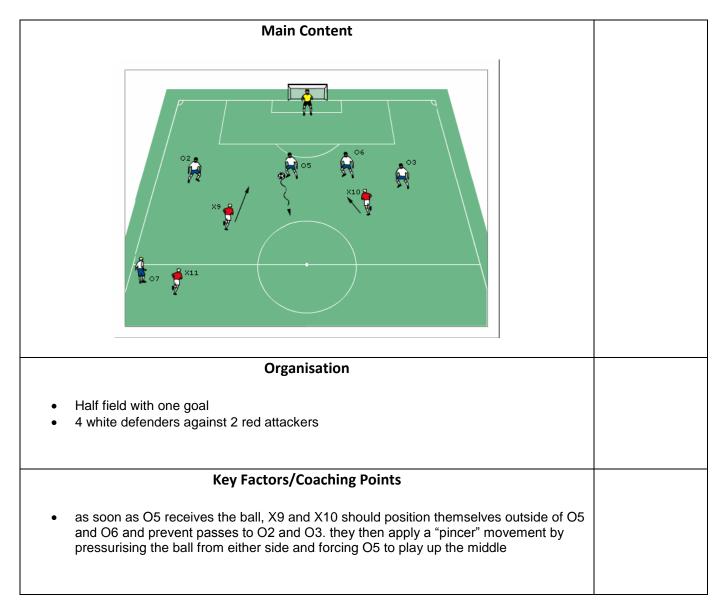
Session Planner



Academy Football Coaching	
Session Plan	

Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	Movement of Front 2		

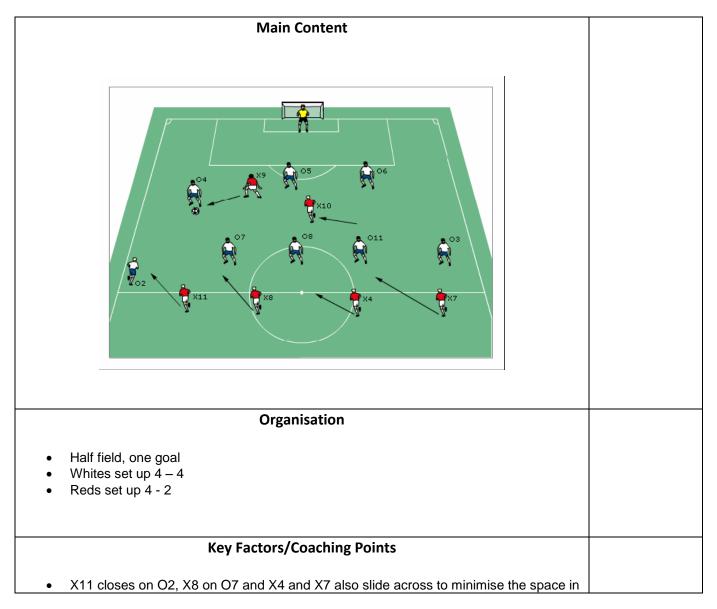
Session Planner



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Coach		Session Date	
Session Aim	8 v 6		

Session Planner



midfield. O3 can be left unmarked as he is a long way from the ball and of least danger	